# **Supplement 3. Critical Appraisal Skills Program (CASP) form for qualitative studies.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Study** | **Was there a clear statement of the aims of the research?** | **Is a qualitative method appropriate?** | **Was the research design appropriate to address the aims of the research?** | **Was the recruitment strategy appropriate to the aims of the research?** | **Was the data collected in a way that addressed the research issue?** | **Has the relationship between researcher and participants been adequately considered?** | **Have ethical issues been taken into consideration?** | **Was the data analysis sufficiently rigorous?** | **Is there a clear statement of findings?** | **How valuable is the research?** | **Overall assessment** |
| Sugarman, 2011 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Bardach, 2020 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Hedman, 2016 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Karlawish, 2002 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Lawrence, 2013 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Cox, 2019 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Karlawish, 2001 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Solomon, 2012 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Marquez, 2022 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Ottenhoff, 2023 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Brehaut, 2021 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Valuable | Minor concerns |
| Kim, 2006 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Kim, 2012 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Olsen, 2020 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| de Melo-Martín, 2020 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Damron, 2021 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |
| Kehagia, 2022 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Can’t tell | Yes | Yes | Yes | Valuable | No concerns |